Using administrative data sources for producing disaggregated data

Jan. 28, 2019

Bangkok, Thailand

Insang Ryu

Statistics Korea

Legal Framework

- **Statistics Act**
  - **April 2007**
    - Article 24 : The central or local <u>government may request the administrative data</u> from public agencies if required <u>in order to produce official statistics</u>
  - **February 2018**
    - Article 18 : The head of statistics service agency shall judge in advance whether it is possible to produce statistics <u>by utilizing administrative data before</u> he/she obtains approval

- **Basic Law on National Taxes**
  - **February 2009**
    - Article 82 : · · · <u>National Tax Office can provide tax information</u> · · · if any of the following conditions are met
      - 5. National Statistical Office requires tax information <u>for the purpose of producing official statistics</u>

Use of administrative data

- **Replacement, Verification, Editing**

	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	**40**	**49**	**49**	**45**
Replace all items	7	10	10	10
Replace partial items	21	26	29	24
Verify / Edit	12	13	10	11

- **Official Statistics by KOSTAT**

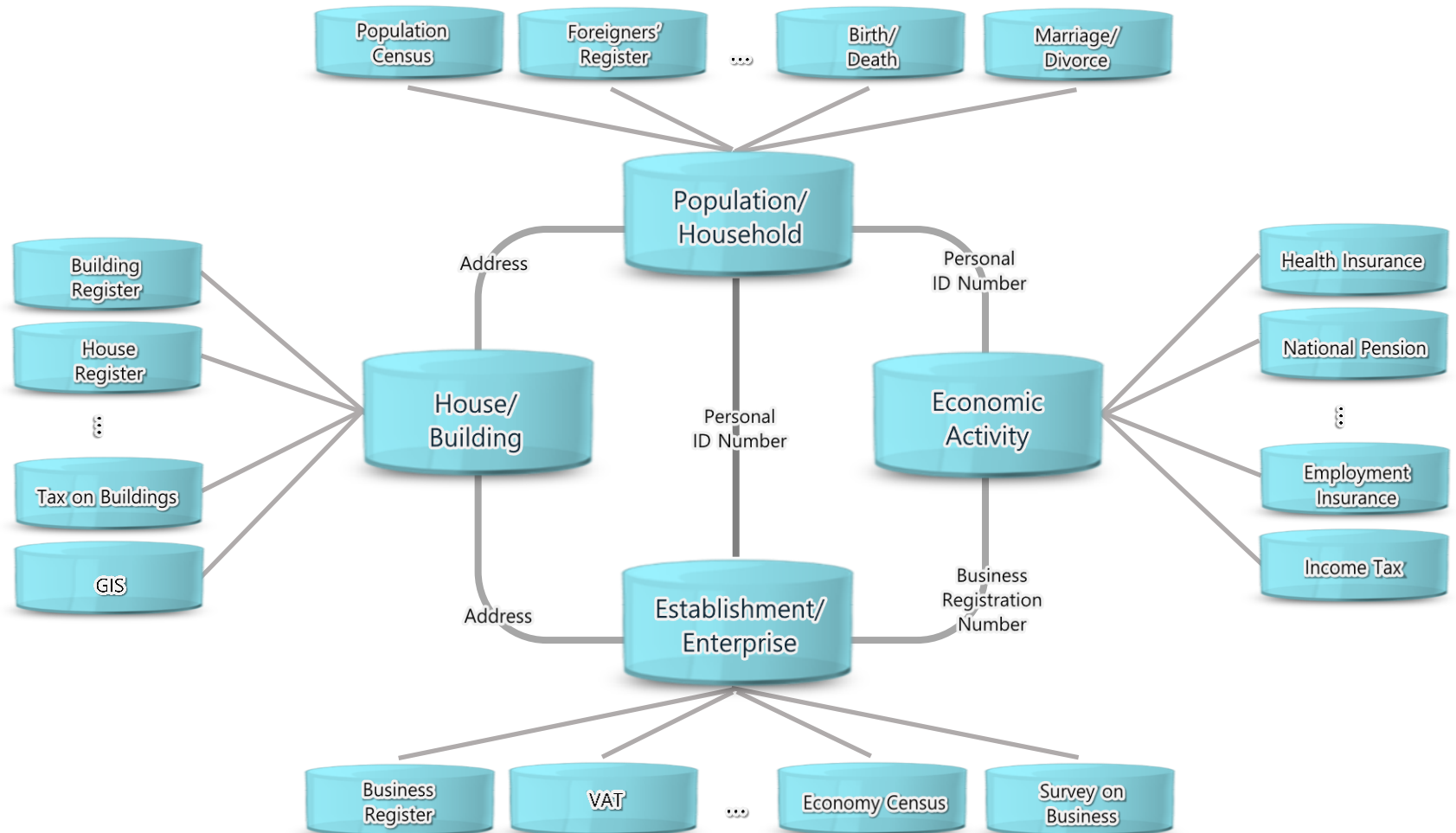| Total	5yrs	2yrs	1yrs	1/2yrs	1/4yrs	Monthly
61	6	1	32	3	3	16

Official Statistics
compiled by using administrative data sources

- Employment Position Statistics (2012)
- Statistics on Returned Farmers and Migrators to Rural Regions (2012)
- Business Demography Statistics (2012)
- Profit Corporation Statistics (2013)
- Statistics on Possession of Private Houses (2013)
- Newlyweds Statistics (2016)
- Retirement Pension Statistics (2016)
- Employment Position Statistics – Public Sector (2017)
- Employment Position Statistics – ICT Industries (2018)
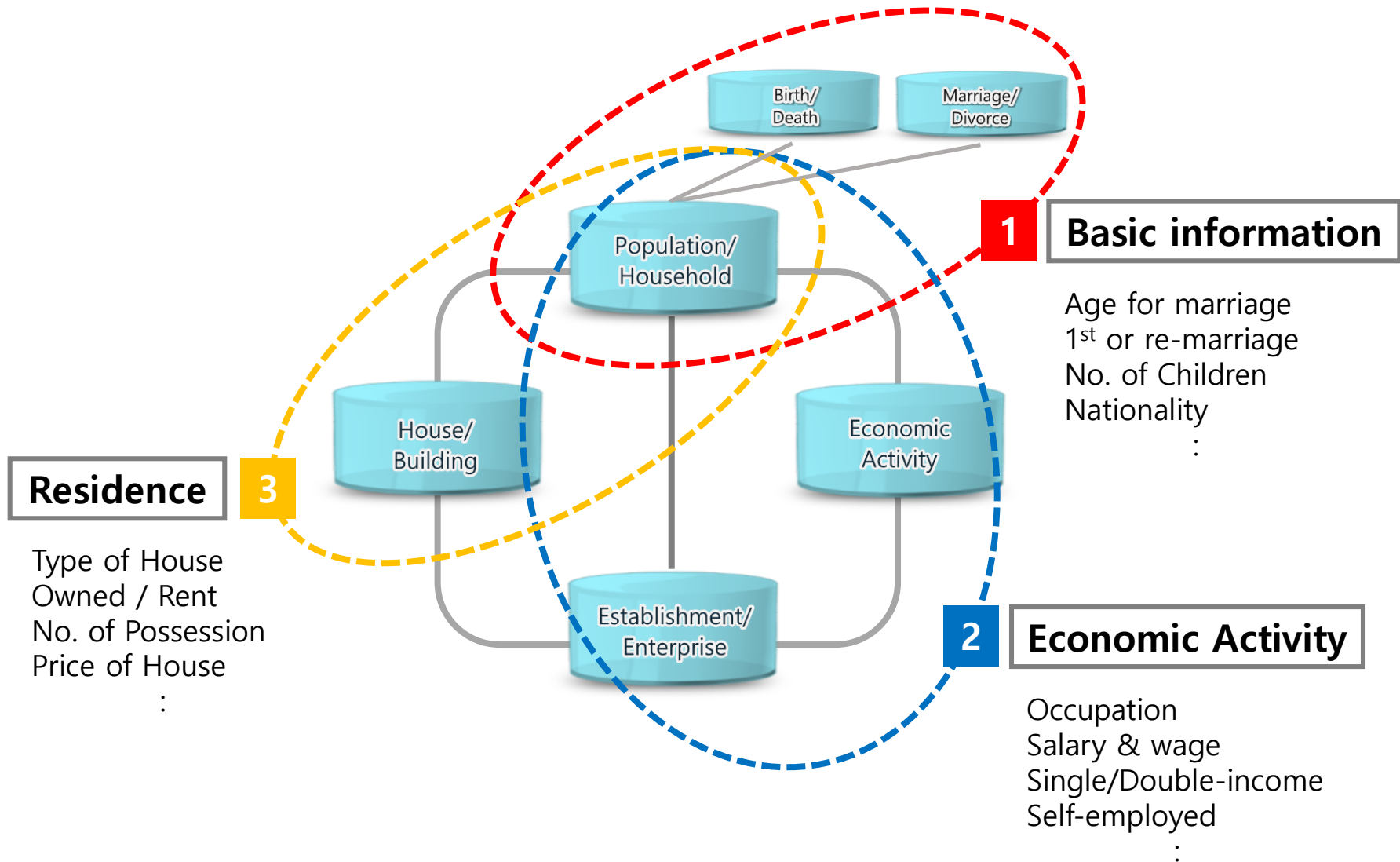- Middle-aged(ages 40-64) Statistics (2018)

Political Demands
for Newlyweds Statistics

• **Changes in social environment**

    • Late marriage and low birth rate

    • Rising housing prices

    • High cost of wedding and child care

⇒ **To make customized policies,**
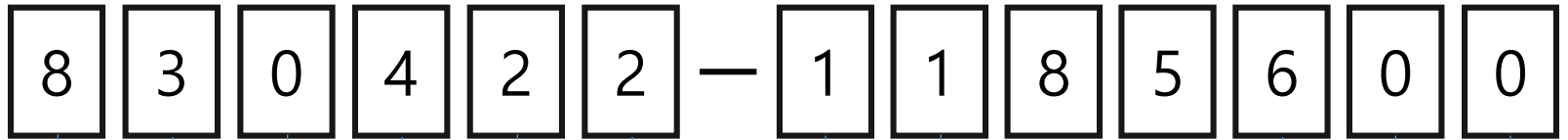
    customized Statistics are Required.

Linkage among Statistical DBs

Newlyweds Statistics

1 Basic information

Age for marriage
1st or re-marriage
No. of Children
Nationality
:

3 Residence

Type of House
Owned / Rent
No. of Possession
Price of House
:

2 Economic Activity

Occupation
Salary & wage
Single/Double-income
Self-employed
:

Resident Registration Number

8	3	0	4	2	2	—	1	1	8	5	6	0	0

YY　　　MM　　　DD　　　**Gender**　　　**Birthplace**　　　**Serial No.**

Birth day

Gender:
20^{th}C
1 : M
2 : F

21^{st}C
3 : M
4 : F

Verification No.

주민등록증

둘 리 (杜里)

830422-1185600

부천시 원미구 상1동
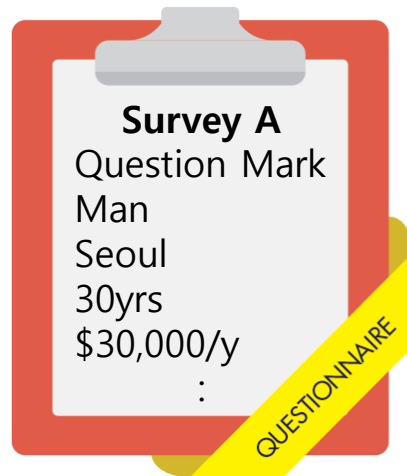412-3번지
둘리의 거리

2003.4.22
경기도 부천시장

17.18 By 2020, enhance capacity-building support to developing countries, including for least developed countries and small island developing States, to increase significantly the availability of high-quality, timely and reliable data disaggregated by **income**, **gender**, **age**, race, ethnicity, **migratory status**, **disability**, **geographic location** and other characteristics relevant in national contexts
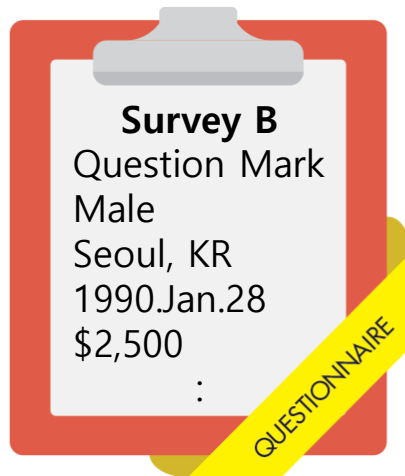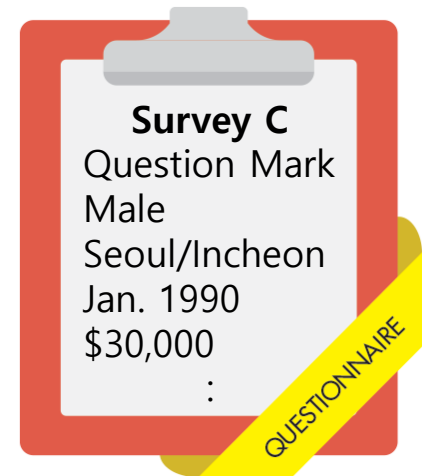
ID	Data
881122-1234567	12.34
881122-1234567	13.57
881122-1234567	14.70
:	:

Database
for Data Disaggregation

ID	Income	Gender	Age	Migratory Status	Disability	Geographic Location	Data
891122-1234567	45,300	M	30	N	N	Seoul	12.34
700203-2468024	33,500	F	49	N	Y	Daejeon	13.57
790405-1357901	31,000	M	40	Y	N	Incheon	14.70
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
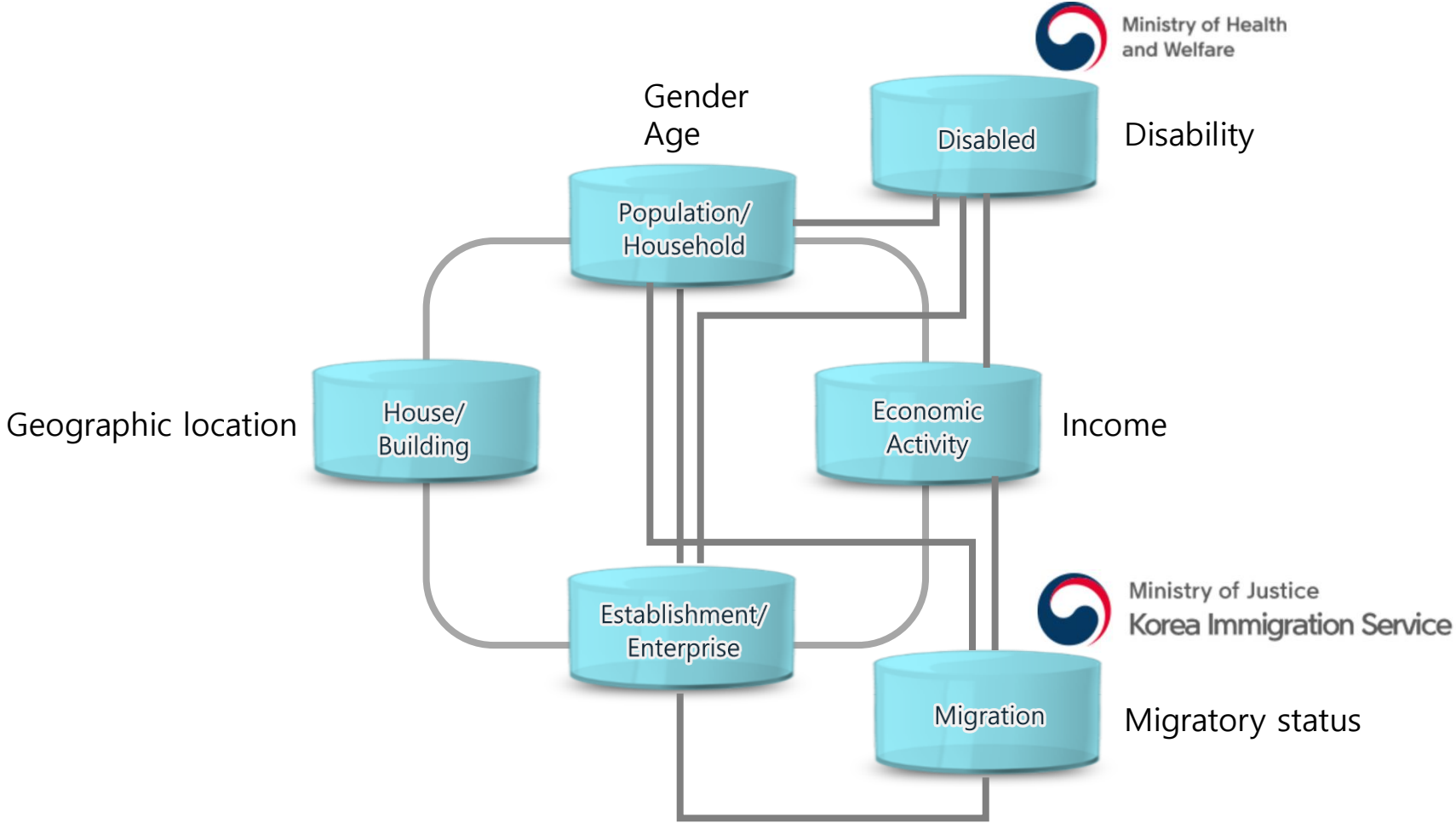
Survey A
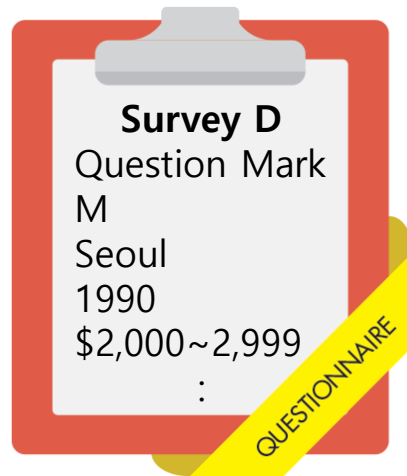Question Mark
Man
Seoul
30yrs
$30,000/y
:
QUESTIONNAIRE

Survey B
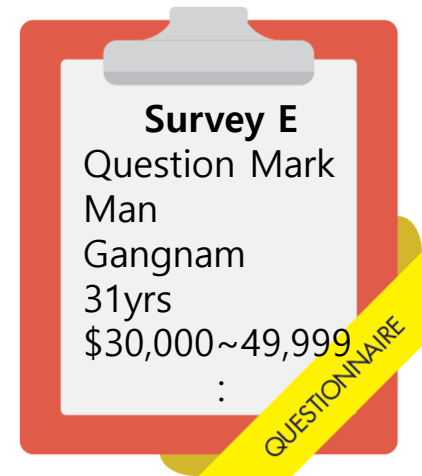Question Mark
Male
Seoul, KR
1990.Jan.28
$2,500
:
QUESTIONNAIRE

Survey C
Question Mark
Male
Seoul/Incheon
Jan. 1990
$30,000
:
QUESTIONNAIRE

Survey D
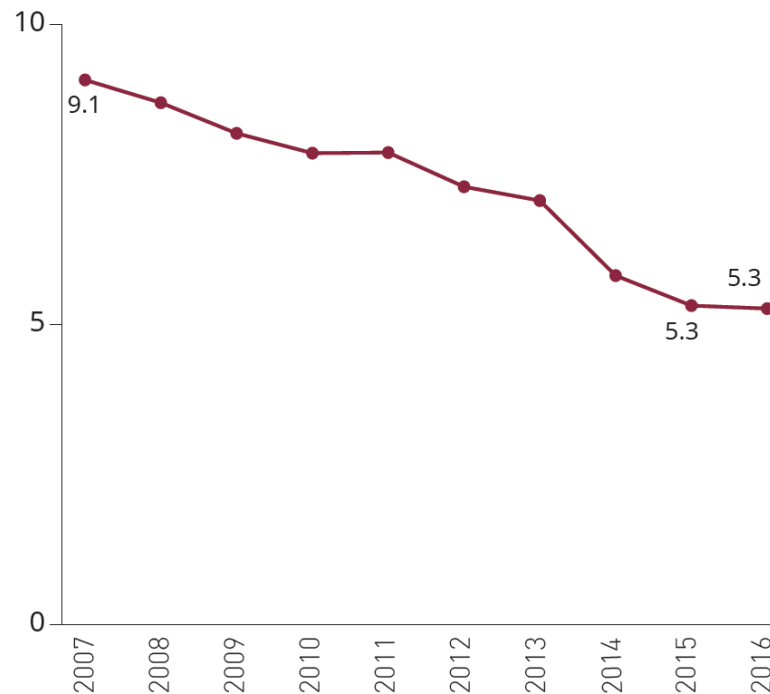Question Mark
M
Seoul
1990
$2,000~2,999
:
QUESTIONNAIRE

Survey E
Question Mark
Man
Gangnam
31yrs
$30,000~49,999
:
QUESTIONNAIRE

8.8.1 Frequency rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries, <u>by sex and migrant status</u>

Fatal occupational injuries among employees, by sex and migrant status (per 100,000 employees)

Sources : ILOSTAT - Occupational Accidents and Injuries Records

Challenges

- **Privacy protection**

    - Survey : Hard to get personal information from respondents

    - Admin : Hard to get admin data from agencies

- **Relation between agencies**

    - Cooperation / collaboration

    - Data harmonization / standardization

Thank you

Insang Ryu

insang1@korea.kr